

УДК 802.0(075.8)  
ББК 81.2 Англ-2я 73  
Б92

Рецензенты:

кафедра английского языка Пензенского государственного педагогического института им. В. Г. Белинского (зав. кафедрой — кандидат филологических наук *Н. И. Варламова*);  
доктор филологических наук, профессор Пятигорского государственного лингвистического университета *В. А. Хомяков*;  
доктор филологических наук, профессор Института языкознания РАН  
*Н. К. Рябцева*

**Бузаров В. В.**

Б92      Практическая грамматика разговорного английского языка = *Essentials of Conversational English Grammar* : учеб. пособие для студ. высш. учеб. заведений / В. В. Бузаров. — 2-е изд., испр. — М. : Издательский центр «Академия», 2008. — 416 с.

ISBN 978-5-7695-5101-7

Учебное пособие содержит подробное описание грамматических особенностей английской разговорной (диалогической) речи. В нем уделяется значительное внимание различным структурно-коммуникативным типам предложений и отдельным частям речи, реально функционирующими в сфере повседневного бытового общения. Даётся также описание экспрессивных средств английской разговорной речи; проводится дифференциация в области грамматики между британским и американским вариантами английского языка. Каждое языковое явление сопровождается серией упражнений, построенных исключительно на образцах диалогической речи, представленной в современной художественной литературе, а также в радиопередачах Англии и США.

УДК 802.0(075.8)  
ББК 81.2 Англ-2я 73

*Оригинал-макет данного издания является собственностью  
Издательского центра «Академия», и его воспроизведение любым способом  
без согласия правообладателя запрещается*

© Бузаров В. В., 2003  
© Оформление. Издательский центр «Академия», 2008  
ISBN 978-5-7695-5101-7      © Образовательно-издательский центр «Академия», 2008

## CONTENTS

Preface .....	3
---------------	---

### INTRODUCTION

General Characteristics of Different Varieties of Modern Educated English .....	4
British and American English .....	8

### PART ONE

#### SOME COMMON PECULIARITIES OF CONVERSATIONAL USAGE

Contracted Forms .....	13
Substitutes (or Pro-forms) .....	18
<b>Ellipsis .....</b>	<b>34</b>
Types of Ellipsis .....	34
Ellipsis in Syntactic Units other than "Question and Response" .....	37
Statement and Question .....	37
Statement and Statement .....	38
Other Types of Ellipsis .....	39
Ellipsis in Composite Sentences .....	40
Compound Sentence .....	40
Complex Sentences .....	40
Non-Restrictive Relative Clauses .....	41
Ellipsis in Comparative Clauses .....	43
Ellipsis of a Preposition .....	44
The Infinitive Particle <i>to</i> .....	44
<b>The Use of Independent Elements in Sentence Structure .....</b>	<b>52</b>
Interjections .....	52
Words of Address (Vocatives) .....	53
Parentheses .....	55
<b>The Use of Nonce Words .....</b>	<b>62</b>
Formulaic Utterances (Greetings, Farewells, Introductions, etc.) .....	64
Approximation .....	70

### PART TWO

#### PARTS OF SPEECH VIEWED SYNTAGMATICALLY

Syntax of the Verb .....	81
Modal Verbs .....	108
<b>The Use of Tenses .....</b>	<b>144</b>
The Present Indefinite Tense .....	145
The Present Continuous Tense .....	147
The Present Perfect and the Past Indefinite Tenses Compared .....	150
The Present Perfect Continuous Tense .....	154

The Past Indefinite and the Past Continuous Tenses .....	155
Means of Expressing Future Actions in Colloquial Style .....	157
Some More Uses of the Future Indefinite Tense Peculiar to Colloquial Style .....	159
The Use of the Future Continuous Tense .....	161
The Future Perfect Tense .....	162
<b>The Passive Voice .....</b>	<b>170</b>
<b>Mood .....</b>	<b>174</b>
The Subjunctive Mood .....	174
The Use of Subjunctive Mood Forms in Colloquial English .....	174
The Present Subjunctive and its Equivalents .....	174
The Past Subjunctive .....	176
The Verbals (non-finite Forms of the Verb) .....	188
The Infinitive .....	188
The Gerund .....	190
The Participle .....	193
<b>The Noun .....</b>	<b>195</b>
Double Genitive Constructions .....	196
Group Genitive Constructions .....	197
The Use of the Genitive (Possessive) Case .....	197
Choice Between an <i>of</i> -Phrase and the 's .....	197
<b>The Adjective .....</b>	<b>202</b>
<b>The Pronoun .....</b>	<b>207</b>
Personal Pronouns .....	207
The Interrogative and Relative Pronouns <i>who/whom, what, which</i> .....	209
The Demonstrative Pronouns <i>this (these), that (those)</i> .....	211
The Choice of <i>this or that</i> .....	211
The Indefinite Pronouns <i>one, you, they</i> .....	212
The Compound Pronouns: <i>everyone, everybody, someone, somebody, anyone, anybody, no one, nobody</i> .....	213
<i>None (of them), neither and either</i> .....	213
<b>The Preposition .....</b>	<b>217</b>
Omitting the Preposition .....	219
The Use of Certain Prepositions in Formal and Informal English .....	220
<b>The Conjunction .....</b>	<b>225</b>
Coordinative Conjunctions. Omission of Conjunctions .....	226
Subordinative Conjunctions .....	227
<b>PART THREE</b>	
<b>COMMUNICATIVE TYPES OF SENTENCES AND THEIR LINGUISTIC PECULIARITIES IN SPOKEN ENGLISH</b>	
<b>Simple Sentences .....</b>	<b>236</b>
Declarative Sentences .....	236
The Existential Sentence of the Pattern " <i>there + be</i> " .....	239
Declarative Sentences with the Introductory <i>it</i> -Subject .....	242
The Pattern " <i>She is Easy/a Pleasure to Teach</i> " .....	243
Extraposition Constructions .....	245
The Pattern " <i>He/John was Man Enough to do</i> " .....	245
Negative Declarative Sentences .....	246

Interrogative Sentences. Interrogative Questions .....	250
Imperative Sentences .....	258
Indirect Imperative Sentences with <i>Let</i> or <i>Let</i> -Constructions .....	266
Verbless Imperative Sentences .....	267
Exclamatory Sentences .....	269
Exclamatory Questions .....	271
Other Types of Exclamatory Sentences .....	272
<b>Composite Sentences in Conversational English .....</b>	<b>273</b>
The Complex Sentence. Types of Subordinate Clauses and their Use in Conversational English .....	274
<b>Types of Responses (Answers) .....</b>	<b>321</b>
Responses to Questions .....	321
Responses to General Questions .....	321
Responses to Special Questions .....	323
Responses to Alternative Questions .....	324
Responses to Disjunctive Questions .....	325
Questions about Questions .....	325
Responses to Declarative Sentences .....	326
Agreement .....	328
Disagreement .....	328
Short Questions as Answers to Statements .....	330
Echo Questions as Responses to Statements .....	332
Echo Exclamations as Responses to Statements .....	333
General Requests as Responses to Statements .....	333
Responses to Imperative Sentences .....	334
Responses to Vocative Sentences .....	335

## PART FOUR MEANS OF EXPRESSING EMOTIVE EMPHASIS

<b>Stress on Auxiliary and Semi-auxiliary Verbs .....</b>	<b>366</b>
<b>The Use of Intensifiers .....</b>	<b>367</b>
General Sentence Intensifiers .....	368
Intensifiers Giving Emotive Force to a Certain Part of a Sentence .....	369
Intensifying Adverbs which Modify the Verb (or Verb Phrase) .....	369
Intensification of other Parts of Speech .....	375
Reinforcement by Repetition .....	381
Noun-phrase Tags .....	382
Emphatic <i>do</i> -Forms .....	383
Other Syntactic Idiomatic Constructions .....	384
<b>Bibliography .....</b>	<b>403</b>